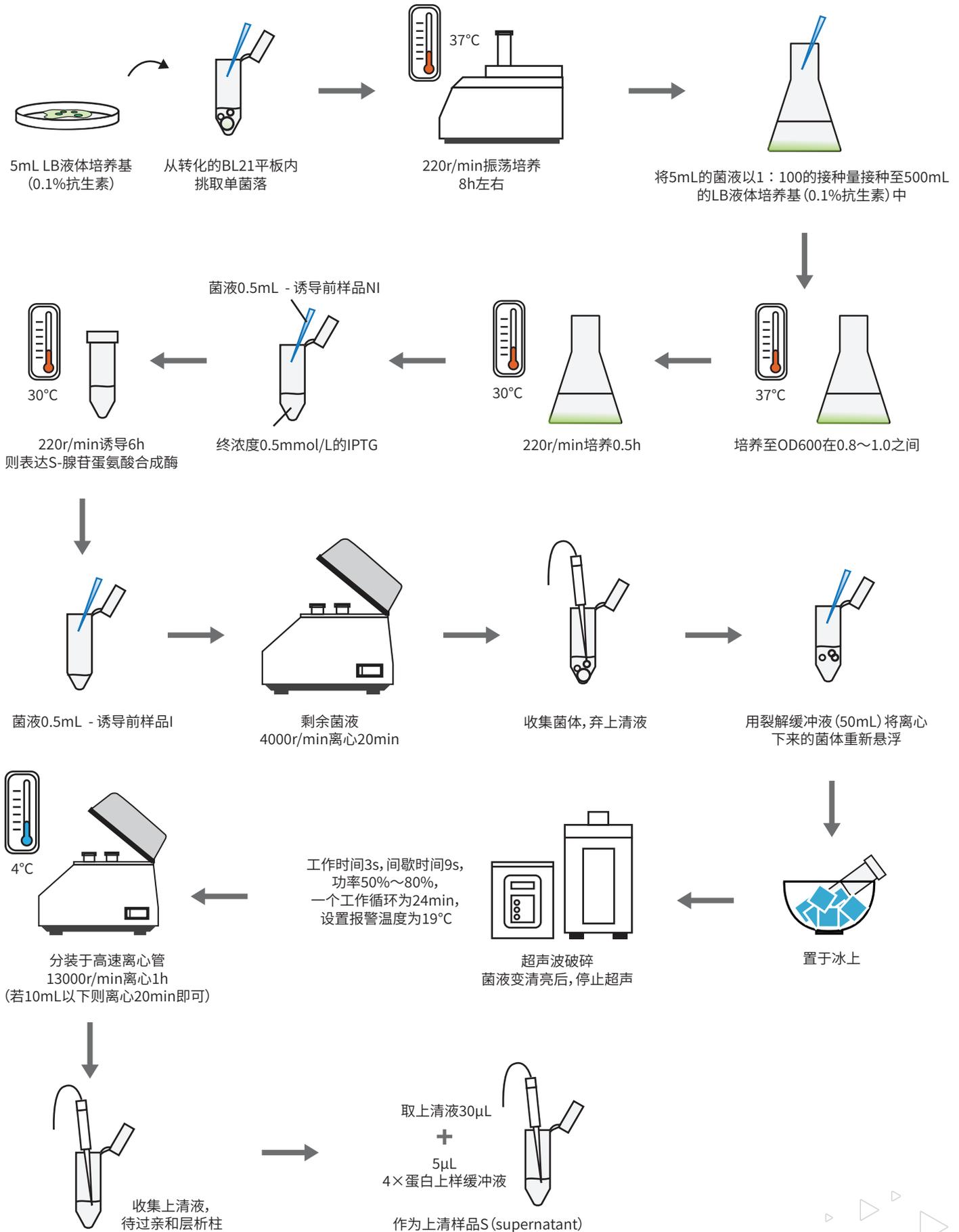
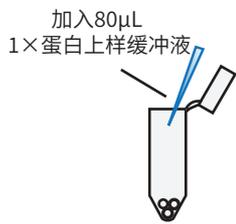


# 蛋白质表达、纯化

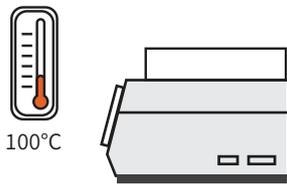
## 实验步骤

### 1 蛋白质的表达 (Thermusthermophilus HB27来源的S-腺苷蛋氨酸合成酶, tMAT) 及样品处理



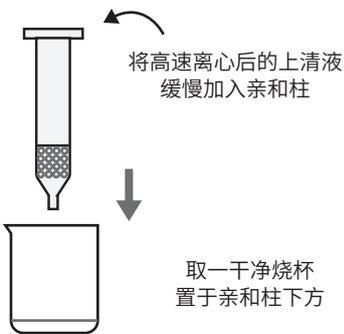


挑取小块沉淀放入1.5mL离心管  
作为沉淀样品P (pellet)



将制好的样品S、P  
放入100°C金属浴5min

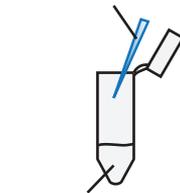
## 2 蛋白分离纯化



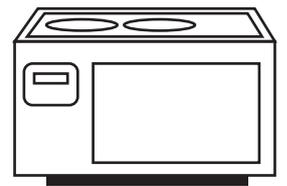
取一干净烧杯  
置于亲和柱下方

直至所有上清液穿过亲和柱,将上下两个烧杯换  
位置,将穿透的上清液再次过亲和柱

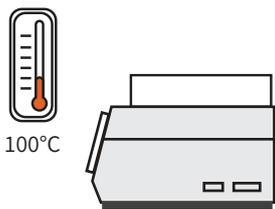
加入5μL 4×蛋白上样缓冲液



取此时烧杯中溶液30μL



沸水浴5min  
作为样品穿透(F)

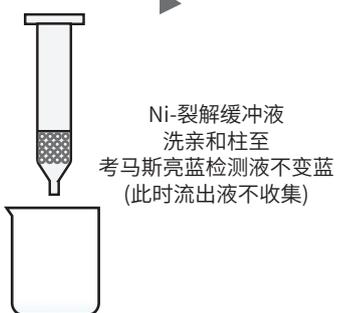
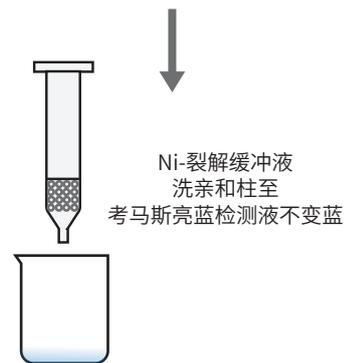


100°C金属浴5min,作为样品W1

加入5μL 4×蛋白上样缓冲液



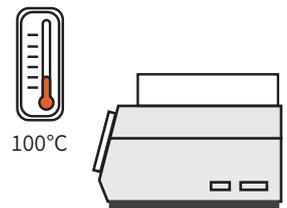
取前两滴流出液30μL



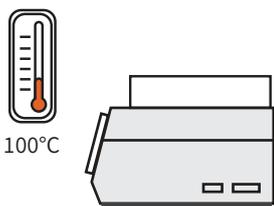
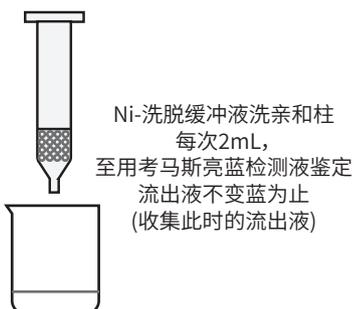
加入5μL 4×蛋白上样缓冲液



取前两滴流出液30μL

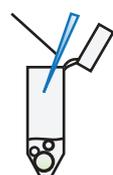


100°C金属浴5min,作为样品W2



100°C金属浴5min,作为样品BAW

加入15μL 1×蛋白上样缓冲液



最后待液体流尽,取填料10μL

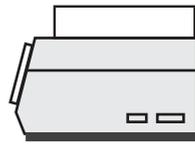
5 $\mu$ L 4 $\times$ 蛋白上样缓冲液



取前两滴流出液30 $\mu$ L



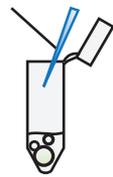
100°C



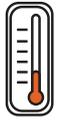
100°C金属浴5min, 作为样品洗脱 (E)



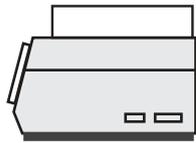
加入15 $\mu$ L 1 $\times$ 蛋白上样缓冲液



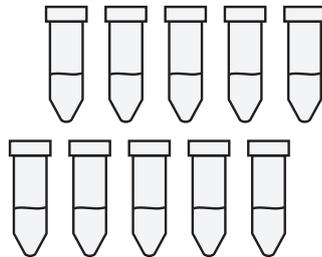
最后待液体流尽, 取填料15 $\mu$ L



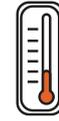
100°C



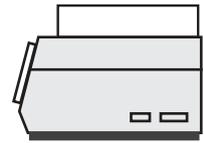
这些样品在取完后,  
需要尽快在100°C金属浴中煮5min  
煮样结束, 蛋白已经变性,  
可以将样品放在室温下保存,  
以备跑蛋白电泳



纯化过程中取样  
NI、I、S、P、F、W1、W2、BAW、E、BAE



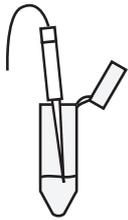
100°C



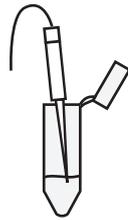
100°C金属浴5min, 作为样品BAE



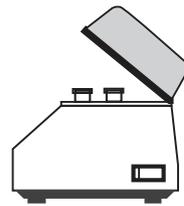
蛋白胶的上样顺序应该按照取样顺序进行, 上样顺序为NI、I、S、P、F、W1、W2、BAW、E、BAE



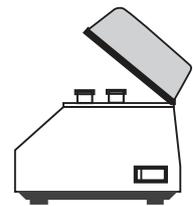
NI、I、S、P、F上样时取3 $\mu$ L



其余样品上样取10 $\mu$ L



NI、I、P等样品在上样前  
需要13000r/min离心8min,  
上样只取上清, 避免取到管底沉淀  
以保证上样量和上样浓度一致



其余样品在上样前  
也应12000r/min离心1min,  
保证煮样时管内部的水蒸气凝结的水珠也  
全部离心到管底,  
以保证上样量和上样浓度一致

